



# MATH TOPICAL WORKSHEETS

# Sets, Statistics, Probability and vector Transformations



Q.1

PAPER-2



Bag A



Bag B

Bag A contains 4 white balls and 3 black balls.  
Bag B contains 5 white balls and 4 black balls.

- (a) Ranjit picks a ball at random from Bag A and replaces it.  
Ranjit also picks a ball at random from Bag B and replaces it.

Find the probability that the two balls are the same colour.

..... [3]

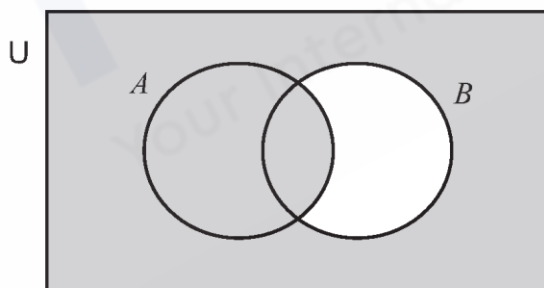
- (b) Leyla picks a ball at random from Bag A.  
She places it into Bag B.  
She then picks a ball at random from Bag B.

Find the probability that the ball she picks from Bag B is black.

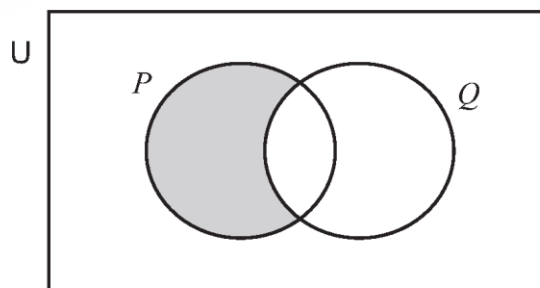
..... [3]

Q.2

Use set notation to describe each of the shaded regions.



.....



.....

[2]

## PAPER-2

Q.3

The mean of 9 numbers is 8.

When an extra number is included, the mean is 7.7 .

Find the extra number.

..... [2]

Q.4

120 students are each asked the time it takes them to complete an online game.

(a) Circle the word that describes the type of data collected.

continuous      discrete      random

[1]

(b) The table shows the sector angles for a pie chart using the times collected.

Time ( $t$ hours)	Frequency	Angle (degrees)
$0 < t \leq 1$	5	15
$1 < t \leq 2$		120
$2 < t \leq 3$		180
$3 < t \leq 4$		45
Total	120	360

Complete the frequency column.

[2]

Q.5

## PAPER-2



The cumulative frequency curve shows information about the journey times to school of 200 students.

(a) Find the median.

Answer(a) ..... min [1]

(b) Find the number of students with a journey time of more than 20 minutes.

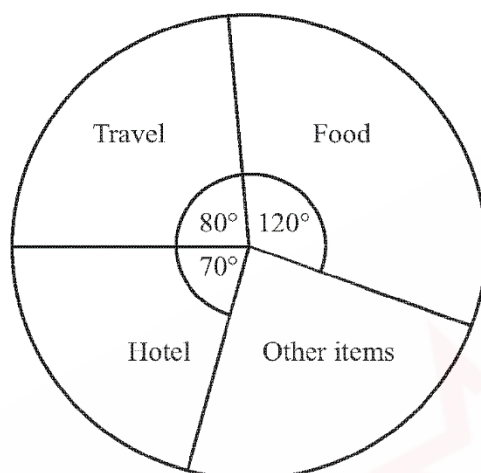
Answer(b) ..... [2]

Q.6

## PAPER-2

The total cost of a holiday was \$720.

The pie chart shows how this money was spent.



Find the amount of money spent on

(a) food,

Answer (a) \$ ..... [2]

(b) other items.

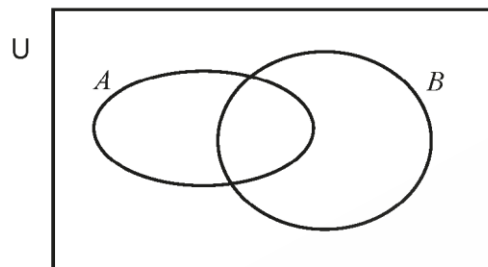
Answer (b) \$ ..... [2]

PAPER-2

Q.7

Shade the region indicated in each of these Venn diagrams.

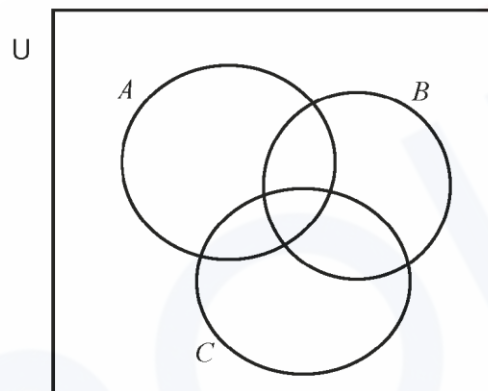
(a)



$$A' \cap B'$$

[1]

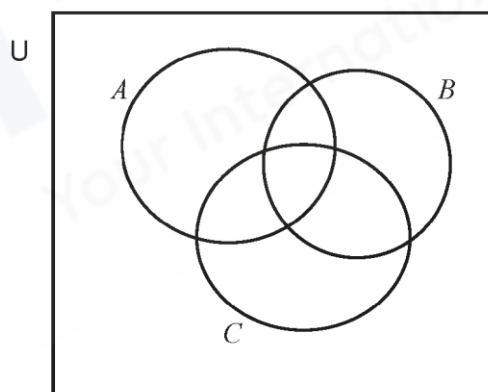
(b)



$$A \cup (B \cap C)$$

[1]

(c)



$$A \cap B \cap C'$$

[1]

Q.8

## PAPER-2

Jakob draws a scatter diagram which shows that two quantities,  $x$  and  $y$ , are correlated.  
He calculates the equation of the regression line as  $y = 32 - 1.5x$ .

- (a) What type of correlation is there between  $x$  and  $y$ ?

..... [1]

- (b) The mean of the  $y$  values is 14.

Find the mean of the  $x$  values.

..... [2]

Q.9

## PAPER-2

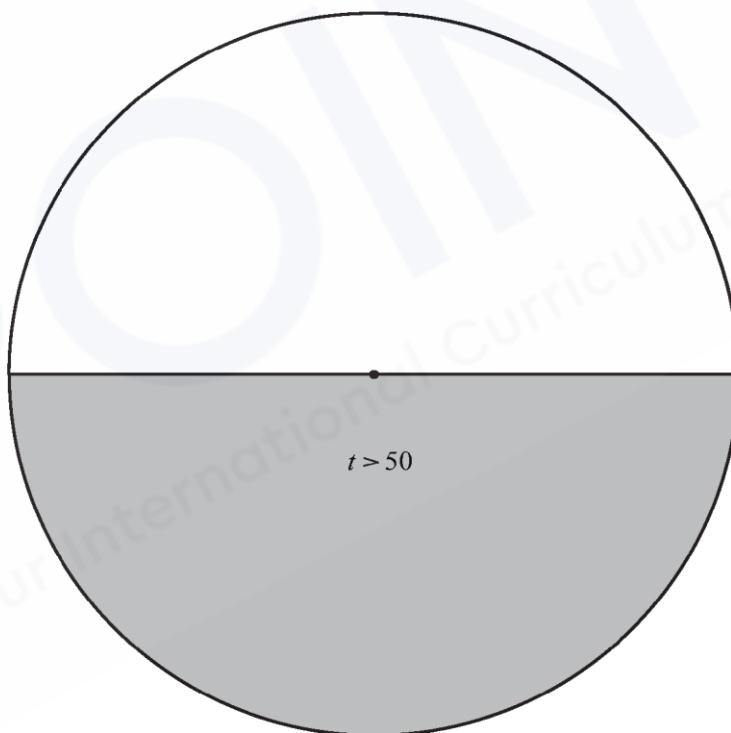
Raphael is drawing a pie chart for the time,  $t$  minutes, that 90 students spend on the internet each day.

Time ( $t$ minutes)	Frequency	Sector Angle
$0 < t \leq 10$	10	
$10 < t \leq 30$	15	
$30 < t \leq 50$	20	
$t > 50$	45	$180^\circ$

(a) Complete the table to show the sector angles in the pie chart.

[2]

(b) Complete the pie chart to show this information.  
Label each sector.



[2]



## PAPER-4

Q.1

The frequency table shows the length of time,  $t$  seconds, of 60 telephone calls answered by a doctor's receptionist.

Time ( $t$ seconds)	Frequency
$0 < t \leq 15$	2
$15 < t \leq 30$	4
$30 < t \leq 45$	9
$45 < t \leq 60$	12
$60 < t \leq 75$	15
$75 < t \leq 90$	12
$90 < t \leq 105$	4
$105 < t \leq 120$	2

(a) Write down the modal class.

.....  $< t \leq$  ..... [1]

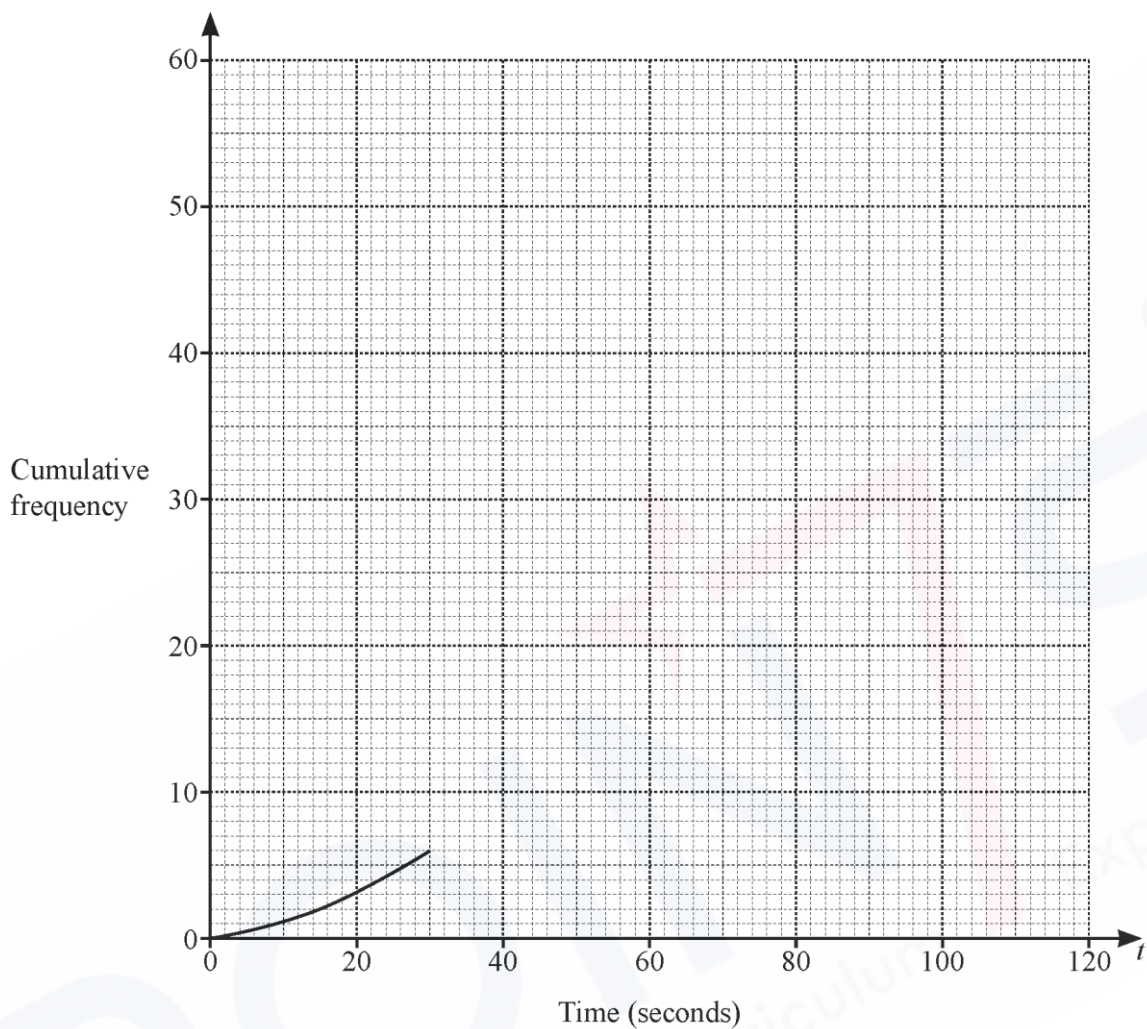
(b) Complete the cumulative frequency table.

Time ( $t$ seconds)	Cumulative frequency
$t \leq 15$	2
$t \leq 30$	6
$t \leq 45$	
$t \leq 60$	
$t \leq 75$	
$t \leq 90$	
$t \leq 105$	
$t \leq 120$	60

[1]

PAPER-4

(c) Complete the cumulative frequency curve.



[3]

(d) Use your curve to find

(i) the median,

..... s [1]

(ii) the lower quartile,

..... s [1]

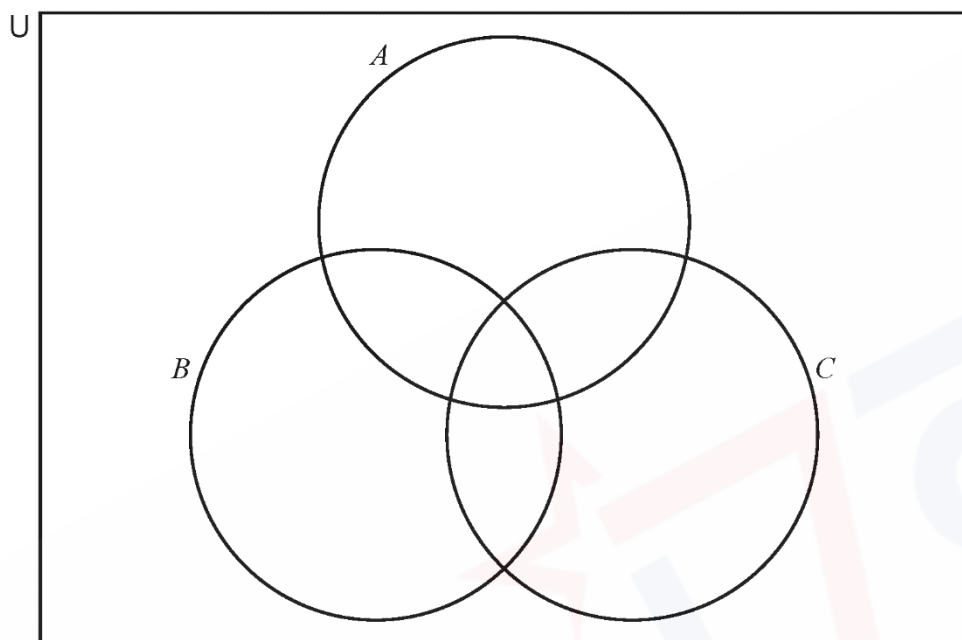
(iii) the number of calls that lasted more than 80 seconds.

..... [2]

## PAPER-4

Q.2

The Venn diagram shows the sets  $A$ ,  $B$  and  $C$ .



$U = \{\text{integers from 10 to 20, including 10 and 20}\}$

$A = \{\text{prime numbers}\}$

$B = \{\text{multiples of 3}\}$

$C = \{\text{multiples of 4}\}$

(a) List the elements of set  $A$ .

..... [1]

(b) Write all the elements of  $U$  in the correct parts of the Venn diagram. [2]

(c) List the elements of  $(A \cup B)'$ .

..... [1]

(d) Find  $n((A \cup B) \cap C')$ .

..... [1]



## PAPER-4

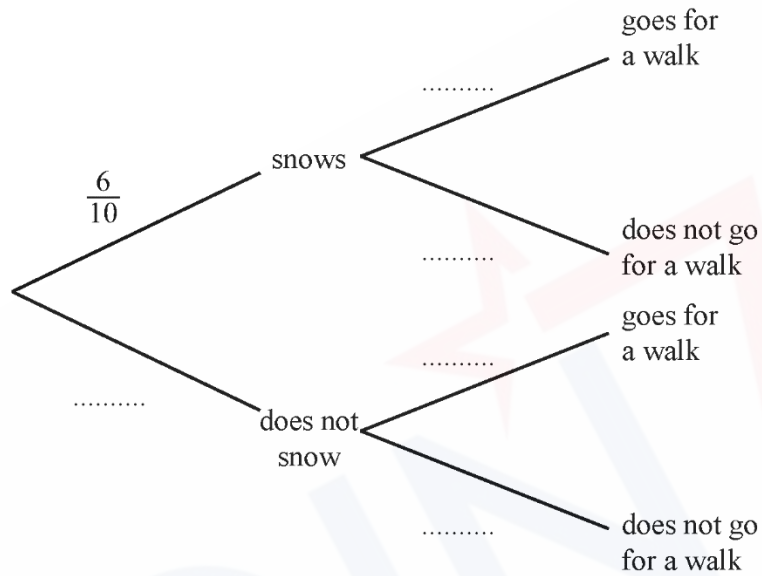
Q.3

The probability that it snows on any day in February is  $\frac{6}{10}$ .

If it snows, the probability that Maud goes for a walk is  $\frac{2}{5}$ .

If it does not snow, the probability that Maud goes for a walk is  $\frac{5}{7}$ .

(a) Complete the tree diagram to show this information.



[3]

(b) One day in February is chosen at random.

Find the probability that it snows and Maud does not go for a walk.

..... [2]

## PAPER-4

Q.4

The table shows the type of doughnut and the number of doughnuts sold in a shop on one day.

Type	Sugar	Raisin	Cream	Jam	Iced
Number	2000	2500	1500	1250	750

(a) Find the total number of doughnuts sold.

..... [1]

(b) Write down the most popular type of doughnut.

..... [1]

(c) Work out how many more jam doughnuts were sold than iced doughnuts.

..... [1]

(d) Work out the fraction of the doughnuts sold that were jam doughnuts.  
Give your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.

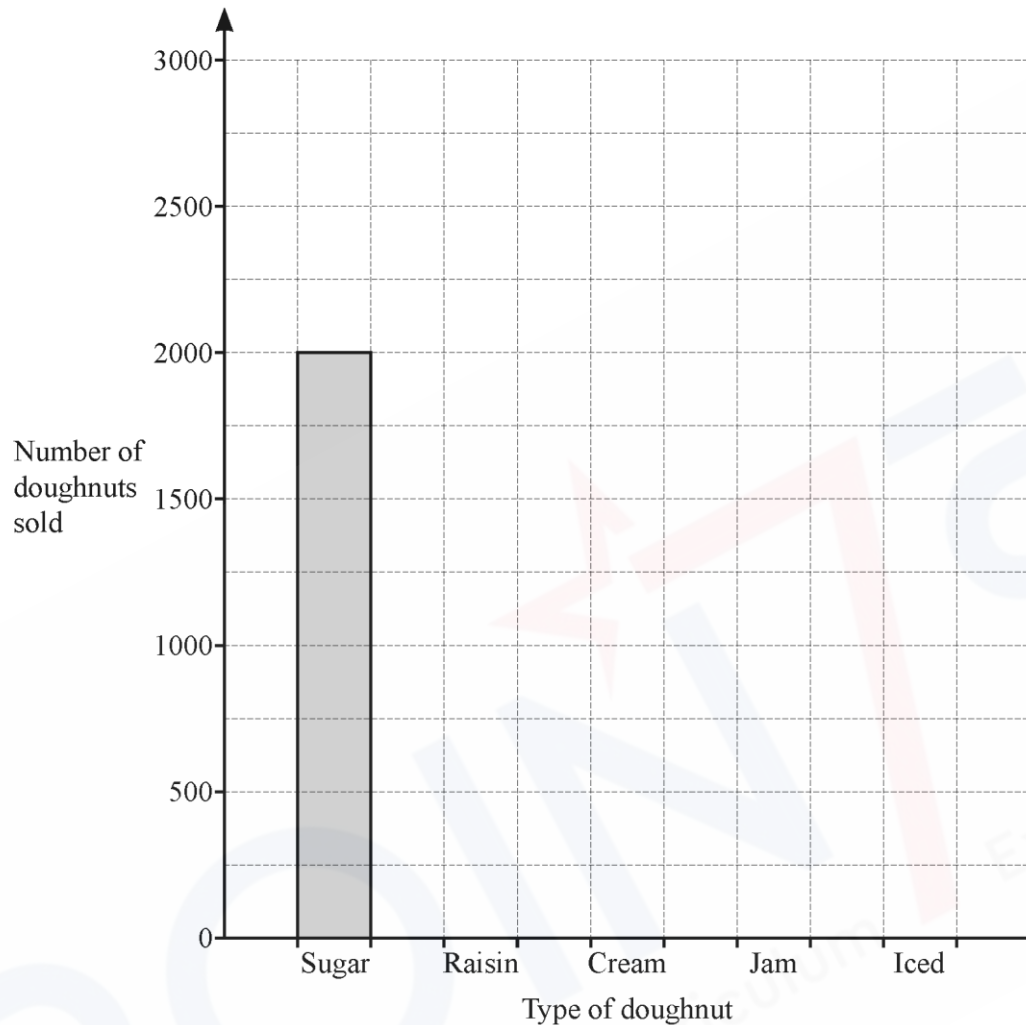
..... [2]

(e) Write the ratio 1500 : 1250 : 750 in its simplest form.

..... : ..... : ..... [2]

## PAPER-4

(f) On the grid below, complete the bar chart to show the information in the table.



[2]

- (g) Sugar doughnuts cost \$1.25 each.  
Raisin doughnuts cost \$1.50 each.

Work out the total cost of 5 sugar doughnuts and 3 raisin doughnuts.

\$ ..... [2]



## PAPER-4

Q.5

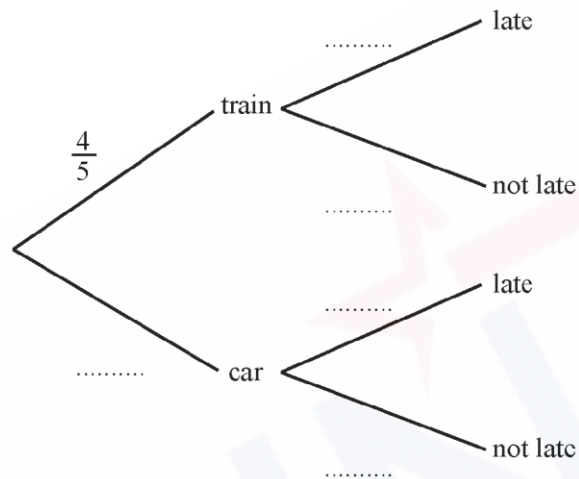
Kensuke travels to school either by train or by car.

The probability that he travels by train is  $\frac{4}{5}$ .

If Kensuke travels by train then the probability that he is late for school is  $\frac{1}{20}$ .

If Kensuke travels by car then the probability that he is late for school is  $\frac{1}{15}$ .

(a) Complete the tree diagram.



[3]

(b) Find the probability that Kensuke travels by train and is late for school.

Answer(b) ..... [2]

(c) Find the probability that Kensuke is not late for school.

Answer(c) ..... [3]

## PAPER-4

Q.6

- (a) 15 students go on a school trip.

The age of each student in years, correct to 1 decimal place, is listed below.

13.4	14.7	13.1	15.5	15.3
15.2	14.1	14.2	16.4	14.7
15.2	15.9	13.1	15.1	16.0

- (i) Complete the ordered stem and leaf diagram to show this information.
- 
- 16.0 has been entered for you.

13	
14	
15	
16	0

Key: ..... | ..... represents .....

[3]

- (ii) Work out the range.

..... years [1]

- (iii) Find the median.

..... years [1]

- (b) Another student is 14 years 7 months old.

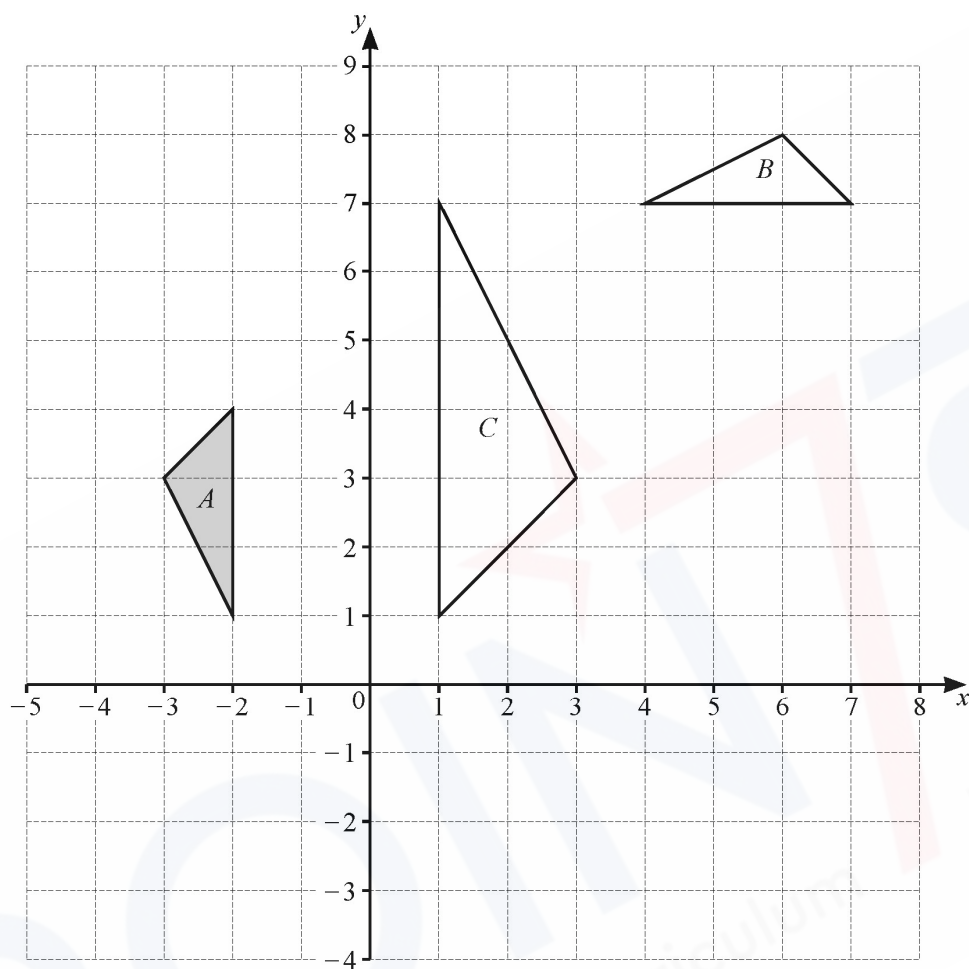
Write this student's age in years as a decimal, correct to 1 decimal place.

..... years [2]

## Vector Transformations

1

(a)



(i) Reflect triangle  $A$  in the line  $y = x$ . [2]

(ii) Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps triangle  $A$  onto triangle  $B$ .

..... [3]

(iii) Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps triangle  $A$  onto triangle  $C$ .

..... [3]



Vector Transformations

(b) Write down the inverse of each of these transformations.

(i) Translation with the vector  $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$

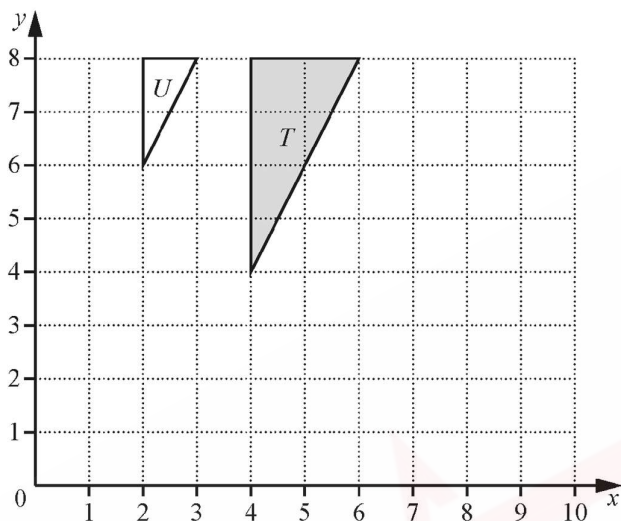
.....  
..... [2]

(ii) Stretch with the line  $y = 1$  invariant and stretch factor 3

.....  
..... [3]

Vector Transformations

2



- (a) (i) Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps triangle  $T$  onto triangle  $U$ .

Answer(a)(i) .....  
 ..... [3]

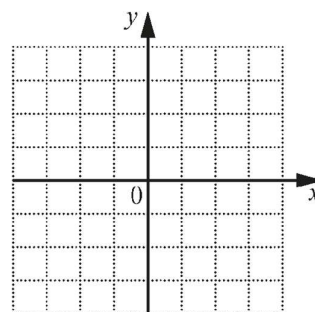
- (ii) Describe fully the inverse of the transformation in **part(a)(i)**.

Answer(a)(ii) .....  
 ..... [2]

- (b) (i) Draw the image of triangle  $T$  under a reflection in the line  $y = x$ . [2]

- (ii) Draw the image of triangle  $T$  under a rotation of  $90^\circ$  anti-clockwise about the point  $(6, 8)$ . [2]

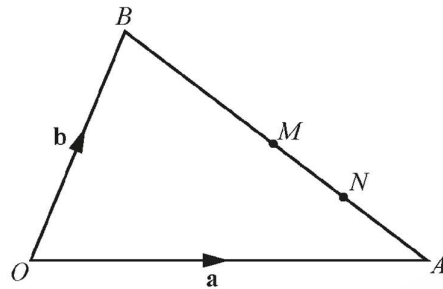
- (c) Describe fully the **single** transformation equivalent to a rotation  $90^\circ$  clockwise about  $(0, 0)$  followed by a reflection in the line  $y = -x$ .  
 You may use the grid to help you.



Answer(c) .....  
 ..... [3]

Vector Transformations

3



NOT TO  
SCALE

In the diagram,  $\vec{OA} = \mathbf{a}$  and  $\vec{OB} = \mathbf{b}$ .  
M is the midpoint of AB and N is the midpoint of AM.

- (a) Find each of these vectors in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ .  
Give each vector in its simplest form.

(i)  $\vec{AB}$

$\vec{AB} = \dots\dots\dots$  [1]

(ii)  $\vec{AN}$

$\vec{AN} = \dots\dots\dots$  [1]

(iii)  $\vec{ON}$

$\vec{ON} = \dots\dots\dots$  [2]

- (b) O is the point (0, 0).

$\vec{OA} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$ .

Find the co-ordinates of N.

( ..... , ..... ) [3]